

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
APPROVAL PAGE FOR PUBLICATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS FOR ACADEMIC INTERESTS	v
ABSTRAK.....	vi
ABSTRACT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF TABLES	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study.....	4
1.4 Benefits of the study	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1 Theoretical Framework	5
2.1.1 Definition and General Concept of Culture.....	5
2.1.2 Culture in Foreign Language Teaching	7
2.1.3 Culture Types.....	8
2.1.4 The Iceberg of Culture.....	13
2.2 Previous Related Studies	16
2.3 Conceptual Framework.....	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	19
3.1 Research Design	19
3.2 Location and Time of the Research	19
3.3 Research Subjects.....	19
3.4 Research Instrument	20
3.5 Data Collection Techniques	20
3.6 Data Analysis Procedure.....	21

CHAPTER IV RESULTS	24
4.1 Data Description.....	24
4.2 Research Findings	25
4.2.1 Culture Types.....	25
4.2.2 Visible Culture Elements.....	30
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	37
5.1 Discussion	37
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATION	41
6.1 Conslusions	41
6.2 Recommendations	42
REFERENCES	44
APPENDICES	51

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Conceptual Framework.....	18
Figure 4.1 Culture Types in 2013 Curriculum Textbook.....	26
Figure 4.2 Culture Types in Independent Curriculum Textbook.....	28
Figure 4.3 Visible Culture in 2013 Curriculum Textbook	31
Figure 4.4 Visible Culture in Independent Curriculum Textbook	34

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 The Three Circles of World Englishes	11
Table 2.2 Five Senses of Visible Culture.....	16
Table 3.1 Adaskou et al (1990) English course carrying cultural aspects	21
Table 3.2 Codebook	22
Table 4.1 Details of Culture Types in 2013 Curriculum Textbook	26
Table 4.2 The Examples of Culture Types in 2013 Curriculum Textbook	27
Table 4.3 Details of Culture Types in Independent Curriculum Textbook	29
Table 4.4 The Examples of Culture Types in Independent Curriculum Textbook	30
Table 4.5 Details of Visible Culture in 2013 Curriculum	32
Table 4.6 The Examples of Visible Culture in 2013 Curriculum Textbook.....	33
Table 4.7 Details of Visible Culture in Independent Curriculum Textbook	34
Table 4.8 The Examples of Visible Culture in Independent Curriculum Textbook	36